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User Guide

Elcometer 506 Analogue & Digital Adhesion Tester



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For the avoidance of doubt, please refer to the original English language version.

Gauge Dimensions: Instrument Length: 290mm (11.5")

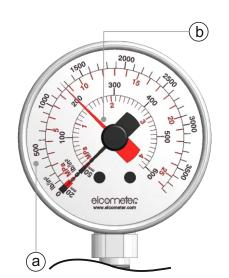
Gauge Weight: With 14.2mm & 20mm Standard Dolly Skirt: 1.8kgs (4lbs); With 50mm Standard Dolly Skirt: 2.0kgs (4.4lbs)

The pressure gauge supplied with the Elcometer 506 Digital Adhesion Tester is intended for use only as an integral part of the instrument and should not be removed by the user and used elsewhere.

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1 GAUGE OVERVIEW







- 1 Lanyard Ring
- 2 Actuator
- 3 Pressure Gauge (Analogue or Digital)
- 4 Crank Handle
- 5 Coarse Adjustment Screw
- 6 Actuator Skirt[†]
- 7 Quick Connect Coupling

Analogue Pressure Gauge

- a) Dual Scale (MPa & PSI) Dial for20mm (outer scale) & 50mm (inner scale) Dollies
- b) Drag Max Indicator (Red)

Digital Pressure Gauge

- c) Pressure Range Bar Graph
- d) On/Off & Enter Key
- e) Adhesion Reading
- f) Battery Life Indicator
- g) Units of Measurement (MPA or PSI)
- h) Menu & Up Key
- i) Zero/Max Hold & Down Key

[†] The Standard Actuator Skirt for 20mm dollies is illustrated above. Skirts for other dolly sizes and thin substrates are also available - see Section 11 "Dolly Skirts" on page 12 for details.

2 BOX CONTENTS

- Elcometer 506 Adhesion Tester
- Standard Epoxy Adhesive (2x15ml tubes)
- Abrasive Pad
- 2 x AA Batteries (digital gauge only)

- Carry Case
- Test Certificate
- User Guide

Additional items in 20mm Kit:

- 20mm Dollies (x10)
- 20mm Dolly Standard Skirt
- 20mm Dolly Cutter & Handle

Additional items in 50mm Kit:

- 50mm Dollies (x6)
- 50mm Dolly Standard Skirt
- 50mm Dolly Cutter with Drill Arbor

3 SECURING THE DOLLY

3.1 USING 14.2mm OR 20mm DOLLIES

- 1 Prepare the surface of the dolly and the coating where the dolly is to be applied by roughening with the abrasive pad. Then de-grease and clean both surfaces using a suitable solvent and allow to dry
- 2 Mix equal quantities of the two part Araldite adhesive and apply a thin, even layer to the prepared surface of the dolly
- 3 Press the dolly firmly onto the prepared test surface and apply pressure to squeeze out excess adhesive which should then be wiped clean
- 4 Allow the adhesive to cure see Section 12 "Adhesives" on page 13 Note: If testing on vertical surfaces, you may wish to tape the dolly in place during cure.
- 5 If required, score the coating around the dolly using the dolly cutter provided

3 SECURING THE DOLLY (continued)

3.2 TESTING ON CONCRETE USING 50mm DOLLIES

When testing on concrete using 50mm dollies, scoring of the coating down to, or into, the surface of the concrete may be required.

If testing on coatings thicker than 0.5 mm (20 mils) use the 50mm dolly cutter and arbor (mounted in a drill press or hand drill) to cut a "ring" into the concrete

Note: Ensure that the scoring is perpendicular to the coating and that the test area is not subjected to twisting or torque. To minimise heat and suppress dust, water lubrication may be required.

2 Follow steps 1-4 in Section 3.1, making sure the dolly is positioned inside the cut "ring"



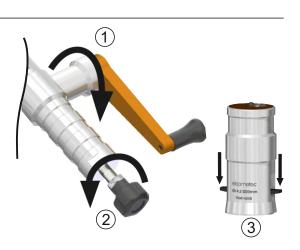
To score coatings thinner than 0.5 mm (20 mils), a sharp knife may be sufficient to carefully score around the dolly once it has been secured in place by adhesive.

4 PREPARING THE GAUGE FOR TEST

Fit the batteries (digital gauge only, see Section 9.1) and once the appropriate dolly skirt[†] is attached to the actuator:

- 1 Turn the crank handle anti-clockwise until it is fully unwound
- 2 Turn the coarse adjustment screw anti-clockwise until it is fully unwound
- 3 Ensure the quick connect coupling is fully depressed
- 4 Zero the pressure gauge, see Section 4.1 & 4.2
- 5 Select the measurement units; MPA or PSI (digital gauge only, see Section 9.3)
- 6 Select the dolly size (digital gauge only, see Section 9.4)

Dolly skirts are available for different dolly diameters and for thin substrates - see Section 11 "Dolly Skirts" on page 12 for details.



4 PREPARING THE GAUGE FOR TEST (continued)

4.1 ZEROING THE ANALOGUE PRESSURE GAUGE

- 1 Fully unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw (anti-clockwise) to release all pressure
- 2 Position the red drag indicator to "0" by rotating the knob on the front of the dial indicator

4.2 ZEROING THE DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE

- 1 Press to switch the gauge on
- 2 Fully unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw (anti-clockwise) to release all pressure
- 3 Press to zero the gauge and set the gauge to store the maximum force recorded during test, known as 'Max Hold'

Max Hold: The display holds the maximum value until the button is pressed for a second time. 'Max Hold' should be switched on before undertaking an adhesion test, signified on the display by either MAX or MAX PSI. The 'Max Hold' feature is switched off when the gauge is switched off.

Note: "RLOCK" will be displayed if the gauge zero has failed. This is due to the pressure not being fully released from the instrument. If this occurs, release all the pressure by turning the crank handle followed by the coarse adjustment screw anti-clockwise until fully unwound and press ∇_{max} to repeat the gauge zero.

5 ATTACHING THE GAUGE TO THE DOLLY

- Pull up the quick connect coupling, place the actuator (with skirt fitted) over the dolly then release the coupling to grip the dolly
 - Note: The quick connect coupling is not a bayonet fitting. Do not attempt to push the actuator on to the dolly without lifting the quick connect coupling. If the actuator does not grip the dolly, repeat steps 1 to 3 in Section 4.
- Turn the coarse adjustment screw clockwise to apply a small amount of pressure (approximately 1 2MPa / 145 290psi), until the actuator firmly grips the dolly





5 ATTACHING THE GAUGE TO THE DOLLY (continued)

Rotate the crank handle clockwise to undertake the test - see Section 6 "Performing the Test" on page 6 for details



When testing at height or on vertical surfaces, in order to prevent damage to the surrounding coating or harm to the user, it may be necessary to use the Magnetic Anchor Clamp accessory, part number T99923797. This connects to the lanyard ring on the top of the actuator to prevent the actuator from falling when the dolly is pulled from the substrate.

6 PERFORMING THE TEST

6.1 USING 20mm OR 50mm DOLLIES - ANALOGUE PRESSURE GAUGE

Hold the gauge steady with one hand and turn the crank handle clockwise slowly and evenly to apply an increasing force to the dolly and hence stress to the coating

Note: The rate at which the force is applied (the speed of rotation of the crank handle) should be in accordance with the relevant Standard.

Continue until either:

- the coating fails and the dolly is removed from the surface (destructive testing) or;
- the minimum specified pressure value is reached (non-destructive testing)
- 2 Record the pressure indicated by the position of the red drag indicator (a), using either the 20mm or 50mm scale as appropriate and unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw



Do not exceed the maximum pressure as overloading could damage the gauge.

6 PERFORMING THE TEST (continued)

6.2 USING 14.2mm DOLLIES - ANALOGUE PRESSURE GAUGE

Follow the procedure outlined in Section 6.1 then multiply the 20mm scale pressure reading by 2.

10MPa on 20mm Scale = 20MPa for a 14.2mm dolly 1000psi on 20mm Scale = 2000psi for a 14.2mm dolly

6.3 USING 14.2mm, 20mm OR 50mm DOLLIES - DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE

- 1 Select the measurement units; MPA or PSI, see Section 9.3
- 2 Select the dolly size, see Section 9.4
- Hold the gauge steady with one hand and turn the crank handle clockwise slowly and evenly to apply an increasing force to the dolly and hence stress to the coating

Note: The rate at which the force is applied (the speed of rotation of the crank handle) should be in accordance with the relevant Standard.

Continue until either;

- (a) the coating fails and the dolly is removed from the surface (destructive testing) or;
- (b) the minimum specified pressure value is reached (non-destructive testing)
- 4 Record the pressure indicated on the display (a) and unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw



Do not exceed the maximum pressure as overloading could damage the gauge.

Note: Dollies can be reused after cleaning until either the top of the dolly where it is held in position by the quick connect coupling is severely deformed or the dolly surface is no longer flat. Additional dollies are available from Elcometer or your local supplier - see Section 10 on page 12 for details.



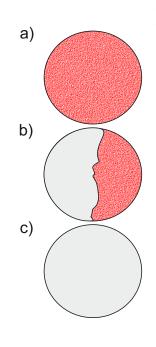
7 ASSESSING THE RESULTS (DESTRUCTIVE TESTING)

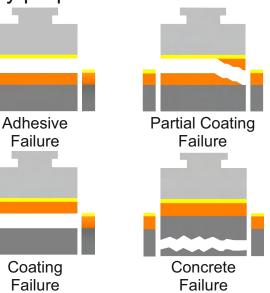
Once pulled from the surface, examine the bottom of the dolly to assess the results.

- a) Successful Test: In most cases the coating will fully adhere to the dolly and the test can be claimed as 100% valid.
- b) Partial Failure: In some cases, the coating will cover only part of the dolly face. A partial adhesion / coating failure should be recorded if the coating covers more than 50% of the dolly face. Cohesive Failure: When the coating fails in the body of the coating layer leaving some coating on the surface and some coating on the dolly face.
- c) Adhesive Failure: If no coating is present on the dolly this must be recorded as a failure of the adhesive (or glue). This is normally due to incorrect or insufficient mixing of the component parts of the adhesive, incompatibility of the adhesive and the coating or the dolly and / or test surface has not been properly prepared before test see Section 3 "Securing the Dolly" on page 3

When testing coatings on concrete it is common for the adhesive bond between the coating and the concrete to exceed the strength of the concrete itself. In this case concrete will be removed from the surface and will be seen on the coating on the dolly face.

Observing the test area will give additional information about the type of failure; adhesion and cohesion between different layers of the coating.







8 AFTER TEST

8.1 ANALOGUE PRESSURE GAUGE

- 1 Fully unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw (anti-clockwise) to decrease the pressure to zero
- 2 Pull up the quick connect coupling to release the dolly

8.2 DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE

- 1 Fully unwind the crank handle and coarse adjustment screw (anti-clockwise) to decrease the pressure to zero
- 2 Pull up the quick connect coupling to release the dolly
- 3 Press to release the 'Max Hold'
- 4 Press again to zero the gauge and reset 'Max Hold'

Note: Failure to release the 'Max Hold' and zero the gauge before each adhesion test will result in an invalid adhesion measure.

9 DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE FEATURES & FUNCTIONS

Read this section if you are using an Elcometer 506 Adhesion Tester fitted with a digital pressure gauge.

9.1 FITTING THE BATTERIES

- 1 Peel the protective rubber boot forward to expose the battery compartment cover at the rear of the gauge
- 2 Rotate the battery compartment cover anti-clockwise to the 'unlock' position
- 3 Identify correct polarity and fit 2 x AA alkaline dry batteries
- 4 Replace battery compartment cover and rotate clockwise to the 'lock' position
- 5 Replace protective rubber boot taking care not to damage the front panel of the display.

The battery symbol at the bottom right hand side of the display indicates the battery condition.

9 DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE FEATURES & FUNCTIONS (continued)

9.2 SWITCHING THE GAUGE ON AND OFF

TO SWITCH ON: Press . The gauge displays the version of software fitted (e.g. 1.04.03 IDENT) followed by the MIN and MAX range in MPa.

TO SWITCH OFF: Press and hold for a second. The gauge will switch off when the button is released.

Note: When the digital pressure gauge is switched off, "OFF" is permanently displayed.

AUTOMATIC SWITCH OFF: The gauge has a timer function and can be set to switch off automatically after 1, 5 or 20 minutes of inactivity. The gauge default setting is NONE.

- 1 Press until TIMER is displayed followed by to select
- 2 Press or or to toggle between the options; NONE, 1 MIN, 5 MIN, 20 MIN
- 3 Press to select the setting required

9.3 SELECTING THE UNITS

The gauge can display readings in MPa (Megapascals) or PSI (Pounds per Square Inch)

- 1 Press until UNITS is displayed followed by to select
- 2 Press or or to toggle between MPA and PSI
- 3 Press of to select the units required

9 DIGITAL PRESSURE GAUGE FEATURES & FUNCTIONS (continued)

5 9.4 SETTING THE DOLLY SIZE

- 1 Press until DOLLY is displayed followed by to select
- 2 Press or or to toggle between the options; 20MM, 14.2MM, 50MM
- 3 Press oto select the setting required

9.5 RESETTING THE GAUGE

The gauge has a gauge reset function which restores the original factory settings.

- 1 Press until RESET is displayed followed by to select
- 2 Press again to confirm the reset. The gauge will reset and switch off
- 3 To cancel the reset request, press or to toggle to 'CANCL' followed by to confirm

10 DOLLIES

The Elcometer 506 is available as a 20mm or 50mm dolly kit. 14.2mm dollies are available to purchase as an optional accessory.

14.2mm: ideal for testing on small surface areas, for measurements over 25MPa (3600psi) and

suitable for use on some curved surfaces.

20mm: suitable for use on a variety of coatings / substrates.

50mm: Coatings on concrete, cementitious layers and uneven surfaces can be tested more

effectively with the larger 50mm dolly.

Description	Sales Part Number
Aluminium Dolly 14.2mm (x10)	T9990014AL-10
Aluminium Dolly 14.2mm (x100)	T9990014AL-100
Aluminium Dolly 20mm (x10)	T9990020AL-10
Aluminium Dolly 20mm (x100)	T9990020AL-100
Aluminium Dolly 50mm (x4)	T9990050AL-4

11 DOLLY SKIRTS

Standard skirts are available for 14.2mm and 20mm dollies as well as 50mm dollies. Special skirts are also available for testing on thin substrate to even out the load, as using a standard skirt on a thin substrate may cause the substrate to bend or flex during test.

Description	Sales Part Number
Standard Skirt for 14.2mm & 20mm Dollies	T9991420S
Thin Substrate Skirt for 14.2mm Dollies	T9990014T
Thin Substrate Skirt for 20mm Dollies	T9990020T
Standard Skirt for 50mm Dollies	T9990050S



12 ADHESIVES

The adhesive supplied with the Elcometer 506 is Araldite[®] Standard, a two-pack epoxy paste which is mixed from approximately equal volumes of the two components. Measurement by eye is sufficient. When mixed it should be used within one hour. Curing Times: 24 hours at 25°C (77°F); 3 hours at 60°C (140°F)

Araldite[®] is suitable for warm and hot environments. Lower temperatures can require extended curing times of up to 3 days or more. The expiry date of the adhesive should be checked before use. Adhesive which has expired should not be used.

Unused adhesive must be disposed of as special waste unless it has been fully cured. To dispose of excess adhesive at the end of its shelf life simply mix the remaining material and allow it to cure before disposal.

Description

Araldite® Standard Two Part Epoxy Adhesive; 2x15ml Tubes

Sales Part Number

T99912906

A Material Safety Data Sheet for adhesive supplied by Elcometer can be downloaded via our website: Araldite® Standard Two Part Epoxy Adhesive: www.elcometer.com/images/MSDS/araldite_epoxy_adhesive.pdf

Note: Other suitable adhesives include Loctite[®] Hysol[®] 907 and 3M[™] Scotch-Weld[™] Epoxy Adhesive.

The suitability of any adhesive should be determined by the user. Some coatings can be adversely affected by adhesives. Some adhesives can be contaminated by coating environments, solvents etc.

13

13 VERIFYING THE GAUGE CALIBRATION

The calibration of the gauge can be verified in the field using the Elcometer Adhesion Verification Unit (AVU), part number T99923924, which connects to the gauge. The pressure reading on the Elcometer 506 indicator is compared with the reading of the gauge pressure on the AVU to verify the calibration. For further information contact Elcometer or visit www.elcometer.com



14 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Dolly Diameter	14.2mm			20mm	50mm	
Scale Range	0 - 52MF	Pa (0 - 7600psi)	0 - 26MPa (0 - 3800psi)		0 - 4.2MPa (0 - 610psi)	
Operating Range	Analogue:	6 - 46MPa (880 - 6680psi)	Analogue:	3 - 23MPa (440 - 3340psi)	Analogue:	0.5 - 3.7MPa (70 - 535psi)
(Certified)	Digital:	4 - 50MPa (580 - 7260psi)	Digital:	2 - 25MPa (290 - 3630psi)	Digital:	0.3 - 4MPa (45 - 580psi)
Scale Resolution	Analogue:	0.1MPa (10psi)	Analogue:	0.1MPa (10psi)	Analogue:	0.05MPa (5psi)
Scale Resolution	Digital:	0.01MPa (1psi)	Digital:	0.01MPa (1psi)	Digital:	0.01MPa (1psi)
Accuracy	tracy ±1% of full scale					
Power Supply (Digital Gauge only)	2 x AA alkaline dry batteries (rechargeable batteries can be used)					



14 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION (continued)

Dolly Diameter	14.2mm	20mm	50mm
Instrument Weight	1.8kg (4lb)	1.8kg (4lb)	2.0kg (4.4lb)
Kit Weight	n/a	4kg (8.8lb)	5.2kg (11.5lb)
Instrument Length	290mm (11.5")	290mm (11.5")	290mm (11.5")
Actuator Height	85mm (3.4") (14.2mm skirt fitted)	85mm (3.4") (20mm skirt fitted)	110mm (4.3") (50mm skirt fitted)

Can be used in accordance with:

AS/NZS 1580.408.5, ASTM D4541, ASTM D7234, BS 1881-207, DIN 1048, EN 12636, EN 13144, EN 1542, ISO 16276-1, ISO 4624, NF T30-606

Note: The Elcometer 506 Adhesion Tester is a Type IV adhesion tester as defined by ASTM D4541.

15 LEGAL NOTICES & REGULATORY INFORMATION

INLEC, supporting you to deliver a world class service, every day, in every sector ...













OUR COMMITMENT TO YOU

A wealth of knowledge and experience.

You can take advantage of expert advice to ensure you get the best, most appropriate and cost effective equipment for the job. We supply a wide variety of industries, so if there is another way to do the job or save you time and money we'll pass on the benefit of our experience for free.

Honest advice, just a phone call away.

If we don't have a particular item, rather than hiring you something that won't do the job, we would rather direct you to an alternative supplier. You will always be provided with full instructions and if you still need help, call our technical team on Nationwide Low Call 0333 6000 600. Our aim is to save you time, frustration and money.

Top quality equipment from major manufacturers.

With Inlec you'll get the most accurate, reliable and well-maintained equipment available. Prices are regularly reviewed to ensure you always enjoy the best value for money. We have made a significant investment in test equipment so we ensure that it's well packed to minimise damage and delay.

We really do listen to you.

You won't waste your time contacting Inlec. Every request for equipment is logged and carefully considered. Listening to our customers helps keep our product range up to date and relevant. If you are unhappy about any aspect of our service please let us know so we can put it right.

YOUR 5 WAY GUARANTEE

1 GUARANTEE SAME DAY DESPATCH

We understand why prompt delivery is important to you. So, if we confirm your order before 3pm, you are guaranteed same day despatch.

OUR PRICE GUARANTEE

Inlec guarantee you real value for money. Our price match policy is simple - if you can hire the same product for less elsewhere, we guarantee to match that price and reduce it by a further 10% of the difference - and still deliver our industry leading technical and customer support.

For full details check our price-match quarantee online

3 TOP QUALITY GUARANTEED

All equipment is thoroughly checked prior to dispatch to ensure you receive it in full, safe working order. Your shipment will be securely packed and include manufacturer's instructions, accessories or consumables and a valid calibration certificate where appropriate. In addition, Inlec offer a 24 hour replacement service if you decide the equipment is not suitable for your application*.

FRIENDLY, KNOWLEDGEABLE ADVICE GUARANTEED

Inlec are happy to provide you with free advice, from anunbeatable team of experienced, knowledgeable and friendly engineers and hire experts.

9 YOUR GUARANTEE OF THE BEST CUSTOMER SERVICE

Throughout your hire we will work hard to ensure you enjoy the very best in support and service from Inlec. We guarantee you won't find better service anywhere in the industry.

*subject to availability and conditions

Europe's leading Test Equipment Hire Specialist









